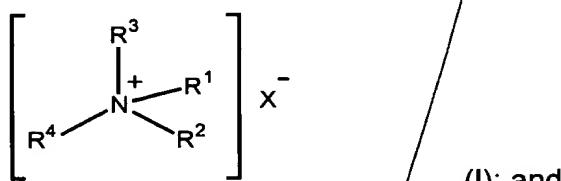
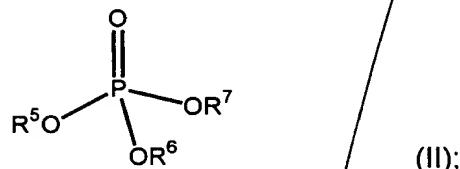


Claims

1. A composition, comprising:
a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)



5 a phosphate ester of formula (II);



wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 are independently a hydrocarbyl group;
X is selected from the group consisting of halide and sulfate;

*sub
C1*

and
10 R^5 , R^6 , and R^7 are independently selected from the group
consisting of hydrogen, a hydrocarbyl group, and a polyoxalkylated alcohol.

2. The composition of claim 1, wherein R^1 and R^2 contain from 1 to
6 carbon atoms; and R^3 and R^4 contain from 7 to 20 carbon atoms.

15 3. The composition of claim 1, wherein R^1 and R^2 contain from 1 to
5 carbon atoms; and R^3 and R^4 contain from 7 to 15 carbon atoms.

4. The composition of claim 1, wherein R^1 and R^2 contain from 1 to
3 carbon atoms; and R^3 and R^4 contain from 8 to 12 carbon atoms.

20 5. The composition of claim 1, wherein R^1 and R^2 are decyl; and R^3
and R^4 are methyl.

6. The composition of claim 5, wherein X is a halide.

7. The composition of claim 5, wherein X is chloride.

8. The composition of claim 1, wherein R^5 is a polyoxyalkylated alcohol of from 2 to 500 carbon atoms.

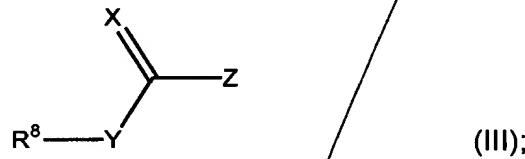
9. The composition of claim 8, wherein the polyoxyalkylated alcohol comprises an alcohol portion of from 1 to 20 carbon atoms.

5 10. The composition of claim 8, wherein the polyoxyalkylated alcohol comprises an alcohol portion of from 6 to 14 carbon atoms.

11. The composition of claim 8, wherein R^6 and R^7 are hydrogen.

12. The composition of claim 1, wherein the phosphate ester is poly(oxy-1,2-ethandiyl) tridecyl hydroxy phosphate.

10 13. The composition of claim 1, further comprising a thiocarbonyl compound of formula (III)



15 wherein R^8 is selected from the group consisting of metal ion, ammonium ion, hydrocarbyl, and heterohydrocarbyl;

X and Y are independently selected from the group consisting of oxygen and sulfur;

Z is selected from the group consisting of OR^9 and $NR^{10}R^{11}$; and

R^9 , R^{10} , and R^{11} are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrocarbyl and heterohydrocarbyl.

20 14. The composition of claim 13, wherein X is sulfur.

15. The composition of claim 14, wherein Z is $NR^{10}R^{11}$.

16. The composition of claim 15, wherein R^{10} and R^{11} are independently hydrocarbyl groups of from 1 to 10 carbon atoms.

17. The composition of claim 15, wherein R^{10} and R^{11} are independently hydrocarbyl groups of from 1 to 5 carbon atoms.

18. The composition of claim 16, wherein Y is sulfur.

19. The composition of claim 18, wherein R^8 is a metal ion.

5 20. The composition of claim 13, wherein the thiocarbonyl compound is potassium dimethyl dithiocarbamate.

21. The composition of claim 1, further comprising a solvent.

10 22. The composition of claim 1, further comprising at least one additive selected from the group consisting of a supplemental corrosion inhibitor, a scale inhibitor, a surfactant, a biocide, a foamer, and an oxygen scavenger.

23. A composition, comprising:

15 *Sub C1* a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} R^3 \\ | \\ R^1 \\ + \\ | \\ R^2 \\ | \\ R^4 \end{array} \right] X^-$$

(I);

wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 are independently a hydrocarbyl group;

20 a phosphate ester of formula (II);

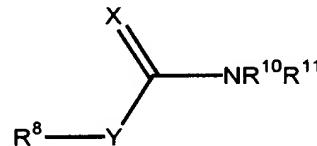
$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ || \\ P \\ | \\ R^5 O \\ | \\ OR^6 \\ | \\ OR^7 \end{array}$$

(II);

wherein X is selected from the group consisting of halide and sulfate; and

R^5 , R^6 , and R^7 are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, a hydrocarbyl group, and a polyoxyalkylated alcohol; and

a thiocarbonyl compound of formula (III);



(III);

wherein R^8 is selected from the group consisting of metal ion, ammonium ion, hydrocarbyl, and heterohydrocarbyl;

X and Y are selected from the group consisting of oxygen and sulfur, such that at least one of X and Y is sulfur; and

R^{10} and R^{11} are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrocarbyl and heterohydrocarbyl.

*Sub
a7*

24. The composition of claim 23, wherein

R^1 and R^2 are independently a hydrocarbyl group of from 1 to 6 carbon atoms;

R^3 and R^4 are independently a hydrocarbyl group of from 7 to 20 carbon atoms;

R^5 is a polyoxyalkylated alcohol of from 2 to 500 carbon atoms;

R^6 and R^7 are independently hydrogen or a hydrocarbyl group of from 1 to 20 carbon atoms;

20 X is sulfur; and

R^{10} and R^{11} are independently hydrocarbyl groups of from 1 to 10 carbon atoms.

25. The composition of claim 23, wherein the quaternary ammonium compound is didecyl dimethyl ammonium chloride; the phosphate ester is poly(oxy-1,2-ethanediyl)tridecyl hydroxy phosphate; and the thiocarbonyl compound is potassium dimethyl dithiocarbamate.

26. The composition of claim 23, further comprising a solvent.

27. The composition of claim 26, further comprising at least one additive selected from the group consisting of a supplemental corrosion inhibitor, a scale inhibitor, a surfactant, a biocide, a foamer, and an oxygen scavenger.

5 28. The composition of claim 27, wherein the quaternary ammonium compound is present at 1-95% by weight;

the phosphate ester is present at 0-95% by weight;

the thiocarbonyl compound is present at 0-95% by weight;

the solvent is present at 5-95% by weight; and

the at least one additive is present at 0-95% by weight.

10 29. The composition of claim 27, wherein the quaternary ammonium compound is present at 1-50% by weight;

15 weight;

SUB A'1

the phosphate ester is present at 1-50% by weight;

the thiocarbonyl compound is present at 0-50% by weight;

the solvent is present at 20-80% by weight; and

the at least one additive is present at 0-50% by weight.

20 30. The composition of claim 27, wherein the quaternary ammonium compound is present at 1-20% by weight;

25 weight;

the phosphate ester is present at 1-20% by weight;

the thiocarbonyl compound is present at 1-20% by weight;

the solvent is present at 50-75% by weight; and

the at least one additive is present at 0-20% by weight.

31. The composition of claim 27, wherein the quaternary ammonium compound, the phosphate ester, and the thiocarbonyl compound are present at a 1:1:1 ratio by volume.

32. A method of inhibiting corrosion of iron and ferrous base materials, comprising:

contacting a material with the composition of claim 1.

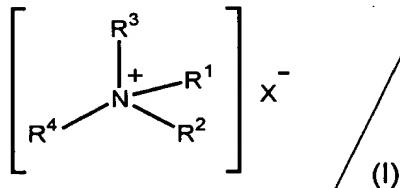
5 33. A method of inhibiting corrosion of iron and ferrous base materials, comprising:

contacting a material with the composition of claim 23.

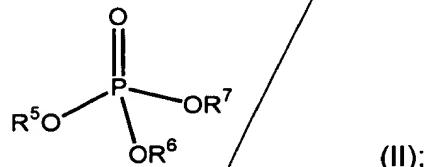
10 34. A method of inhibiting corrosion of iron and ferrous base materials, comprising:

contacting a material with the composition of claim 25.

15 35. A method of making a corrosion inhibitor, comprising combining a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)



with a phosphate ester of formula (II)

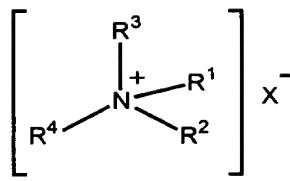


15 wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 are independently a hydrocarbyl group;

X is selected from the group consisting of halide and sulfate; and

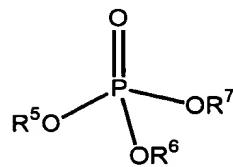
20 R^5 , R^6 , and R^7 are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, a hydrocarbyl group, and a polyoxalkylated alcohol.

36. A method of making a corrosion inhibitor, comprising combining a quaternary ammonium compound of formula (I)



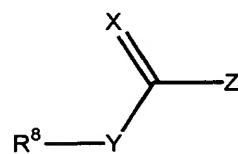
(I)

with a phosphate ester of formula (II)



(II)

and further with a thiocarbonyl compound of formula (III)



(III);

wherein R^8 is selected from the group consisting of metal ion, ammonium ion, hydrocarbyl, and heterohydrocarbyl;

X and Y are independently selected from the group consisting of oxygen and sulfur;

Z is selected from the group consisting of OR^9 and $\text{NR}^{10}\text{R}^{11}$; and

R^9 , R^{10} , and R^{11} are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrocarbyl and heterohydrocarbyl.

sub
w/

5
10